



Paco travels to South Africa: Paco used to wear a mac in England



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Present Simple vs Past Simple

Present Simple: Habits and routines, present interests, likes and dislikes, describing people, scheduled events, facts and generalizations

Subject + **verb** + (**Indirect Ob.**) + (**Direct Ob.**) + (**Complements**)

E.g.: I like meeting new people / I don't like impolite people E.g.: Paco feels overwhelmed with his thoughts (3rd. person singular)

Past Simple: Completed actions in the past, past interests, likes and dislikes, duration in the past, facts, generalizations and situations in the past

Subject + **verb** + (**Indirect Ob.**) + (**Direct Ob.**) + (**Complements**)

E.g.: The man told a story / It didn't teach me to sing a love song E.g.: He realized what was happening (3rd. person singular)





-ed vs -ing adjectives

		bored
-ed	express how people feel	interested
		surprised
		amazed
		tired
		boring
-ing	refer to the	interesting
	person or thing that causes the feelings in -ed	surprising
		amazing
		tiring





Word formation: Adjectives

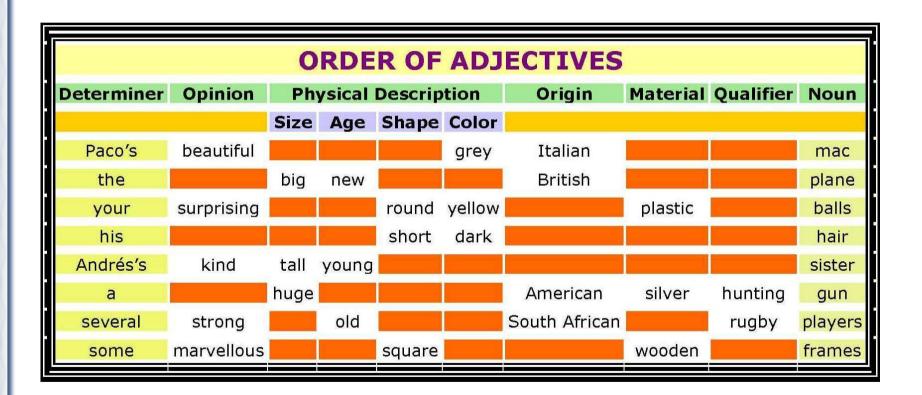
Suffixes used to form adjectives

Suffix	Meaning	Examples	
-able, -ible	capable of being	aceptable, valuable, comprehensible	
-al, -ial, -ical	like, suitable for, function of	professional, territorial, categorical	
-ant, -ent	kind of agent, thing or person who	or person who important, dependent	
-ar, -ary	relating to, like	spectacular, unitary	
-ate	to become associated with, kind of state	inviolate,	
-ful	marked by, having, giving	successful, hopeful	
-ic	like, having the nature of	generic, metallic, scientific	
-ish	having the character of	childish, newish	
-ive, -ative, -itive	of, belonging to, quality of	festive, informative, sensitive	
-less	without, missing	hopeless, homeless	
-ous, -eous, -ious	characterized by, having quality of	dangerous, courageous, luxurious	
-у	quality, marked by, somewhat like	hungry, angry, funny	





Order of adjectives





Others



Vowel sounds /I/ vs /i:/

/I/ Common spellings

	/1/	examples	notes
More frequent spellings	i	did, it, this, university, fish	
	y	city, pity, symbol	Most words ending in consonant + -y are pronounced /I/
Less frequent spellings	е	wanted, houses, women, business, careless	
	ie	cities, ladies	

village, private

women, build, Sunday..., business, minute, Factord



/i:/ Common spellings



	/i:/	examples	notes
More Frequent spellings	ee	tree, meet, see, bee, between	
	ea	eat, each, bean, meat	
	ie	brief, relieve, achieve	
	е	she, he, these, be, me	
Less frequent	ei, ey	receive, key	
spellings	i	police, machine, prestige	
Others	p eo ple	*	